

GENERAL WORD LIST

ā, ab, abs (away) from, by (*abl.*)

ac, atque and, also; as, than

accipiō, ere, cēpi, ceptus receive, ACCEPT; learn, hear, conceive

Acestēs, ae m. king in Sicily

actus, a, um *see* **agō**

ad to, toward, at, near, about (*acc.*)

adfore; adforem, ēs, et *see* **adsum**

adsum, esse, fui be present, assist (*dat.*)

Aenēās, ae, acc. ān, m. Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the *Aeneid*

aequor, oris n. sea, waves; (level) plain

age, agite (agō) up! come! lead on!

agmen, inis n. army, line, troop; course

agō, ere, ēgī, actus lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct

aiō, ais, ait; aiunt say, speak, assert

alius, a, ud other, another, else

altus, a, um (on) high, lofty, deep

amor, ōris m. love, desire, passion

Anchisēs, ae, acc. ēn, m. Trojan prince, father of Aeneas

anima, ae f. air, breath, life, soul, shade

animus, ī m. soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought

ante before (*acc.*); sooner, previously

antīquus, a, um ANCIENT, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored

āra, ae f. altar

ardeō, ēre, arsi, arsus burn, be eager

arma, ōrum n. ARMS, equipment, tools

arvum, ī n. plowed land, field, region

arx, arcis f. citadel, fort; height, hill

at, ast but, yet, however, at least

āter, tra, trum black, gloomy, deadly

atque, ac and, also; as, than

audiō, ire, ivi (ii), itus hear (of), hearken

aura, ae f. breeze, air; favor; light

aurum, ī n. gold (object, equipment)

aut or, either; **aut ... aut** either ... or

bellum, ī n. war(fare), combat, fight

caelum, ī n. sky, heaven; weather

campus, ī m. plain, field, level surface

capiō, ere, cēpi, captus take, seize, catch; CAPTIVATE; deceive; occupy

caput, itis n. head; summit; life, person

cāsus, ūs m. chance, (mis)fortune; fall

cernō, ere, crēvi, crētus DISCERN, perceive, understand, decide; fight

circum around, about, at, near (*acc.*)

clāmor, ōris m. shout, roar, applause

classis, is f. fleet, army, ship

comes, itis m. (f.) comrade, follower

coniūnx, iugis m. (f.) husband, wife

corpus, oris n. body, CORPSE, form

cum (*conj.*) when, while, since, although

cum (*prep.*) with (*abl.*)

cūnctus, a, um all, whole, entire

cūra, ae f. care, anxiety, grief; love

cursor, ūs m. COURSE, running; haste

Danaus, a, um Danaan, Greek

dē (down, away) from, of, concerning, according to (*abl.*)

dea, ae f. goddess

deus, ī m. god, divinity, DEITY

dexter, (e)ra, (e)rum right (hand); favorable; *f. subst.* right hand

dīcō, ere, dixi, dictus say, speak, tell, call, name, describe, chant

dictum, ī n. word, speech, command

Dīdō, ōnis f. legendary founder and queen of Carthage

diēs, diēi m. (f.) DAY, time, season

divus, a, um DIVINE, heavenly, deified; *subst.* DIVINITY, god, goddess

dō, dare, dedi, datus give (forth), grant, allow, bestow; put, place, make

domus, ūs f. house(hold), home, abode; lay low, slay, rout; extend

dōnum, ī n. gift, offering, prize, reward

dūcō, ere, dūxi, ductus lead, draw (out), protract; PRODUCE; think

dum while, as long as, until, provided

ē, ex out of, from, according to (*abl.*)

ēgī *see* **agō**

ego, mei (*pl. nōs, nostrum*) I

eō, ire, ivi (ii), itus go, proceed, come

equus, ī m. horse, steed, charger

ēripiō, ere, uī, reptus snatch (from), tear away; rescue; hasten

errō (1) stray, wander, ERR; linger

et and, also, even, too; **et ... et** both ... and

euntis, ī, em, e, ēs, ium, ibus *see* **eo ex, ē** out of, from, according to (*abl.*)

faciō, ere, fēci, factus do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose

fāma, ae f. FAME, report, reputation

fāre, fārī; fātur; fātus, a, um *see* **for**

fātum, ī n. FATE, destiny, doom; oracle

ferō, ferre, tuli, lātus bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off), plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer

ferrum, ī n. iron; sword, weapon, tool

fessus, a, um tired, weary, feeble, worn

fīnis, is m. (f.) end, limit, border; country; goal; starting-place

flamma, ae f. FLAME, fire, torch; love

flūctus, ūs m. wave, tide, flood, sea

for, fārī, fātus speak, say, tell, utter

fore; forem, ēs, et *see* **sum**

fors, fortis f. chance, FORTUNE, hap

fortūna ae f. FORTUNE, chance, luck

fuga, ae f. flight, haste, exile, speed

fugiō, ere, fūgi flee (from), escape, shun

fundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout; extend

furō, ere, uī rage, rave, be frantic

futūrus, a, um FUTURE, destined (to be), impending, about to be; *see* **sum**

geminus, a, um twin, double, two

genitor, ōris m. begetter, father, sire

gēns, gentis f. clan, race, nation, herd

genus, eris n. birth, origin, race; descendant; kind, family

habēō, ēre, uī, itus have, hold; consider

haud not, by no means, not at all

heu alas! ah! ah me!

hic (*adv.*) here, there, hereupon

hic, haec, hoc this, that; he, she, it

hinc from this place, hence, thence

honōs (*or*), **ōris m.** HONOR, glory, reward; offering, sacrifice; charm, grace

hūc to this place, hither, here

ī, ibam, ibō, ire, it, ite *see* **eō**

iam now, already, finally, at once

idem, eadem, idem same, the same

ignis, is m. fire, flame, light, lightning, star; passion, love, fury, wrath

ille, la, lud that (famous); he, she, it

immānis, e huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty, dreadful, cruel, atrocious

imperium, (i)ī n. command, power, dominion, rule, sway, mastery, realm(s)

īmus, a, um *superl. of* **īnferus**

in in, on, in the case of, among (*abl.*); into, against, until, toward (*acc.*)

īnfēlix, icis unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened, unlucky, wretched

īnferus, a, um low, below, underneath

ingēns, entis enormous, mighty, huge

inter between, among, during (*acc.*)

Iovis, ī, em, e *see* **Iuppiter**

ipse, sa, sum (him, her, it) self; very

ira, ae f. wrath, rage, anger, passion

ire *see* **eō**

is, ea, id this, that; he, she, it

it, ite *see* **eō**

Ītalia, ae f. Italy

iubeō, ere, iussi, iussus command, order, bid, enjoin (upon), urge

Īūnō, ōnis f. queen of the gods

Iuppiter, Iovis m. king of the gods

iussi; iussus, a, um *see* **iubeō**

lābor, ī, psus slip (by), slide, glide (by), descend; fail; faint, fall, perish; flow

labōs (*or*), **ōris m.** LABOR, hardship, task

lacrima, ae f. tear, compassion

laetus, a, um happy; fertile; fat, sleek

līmen, inis n. threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine; palace

litus, oris n. shore, strand, coast, beach

locus, ī m. (pl. locī, loca) place, region; condition, situation; opportunity

longus, a, um long, wide, distant

lūmen, inis n. light, lamp; eye; sun, day; glory

magnus, a, um great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious, mighty, important

maior, maius *compar. of* **magnus**

maneō, ere, mānsī, mānsus remain, abide, linger, stay, (a)wait

manus, ūs f. hand; band, troop; deed

mare, is n. sea

īnfēlix, icis unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened, unlucky, wretched

māter, tris f. mother, dam; MATRON

maximus *superl. of* **magnus**

medius, a, um mid(dle), INTERMEDIATE

mēns, mentis f. mind, feeling, intention

meus, a, um my (own), mine

miser, era, erum MISERABLE, unhappy, wretched, unfortunate, pitiable

mittō, ere, misi, missus send, hurl, DISMISS, let go; end, finish; offer, pay

moenia, ium n. walls; city; structures

mōns, montis m. MOUNTAIN, height

mors, rtis f. death, destruction, ruin

moveō, ēre, mōvi, mōtus move; ponder

multus, a, um much, many, abundant

mūnus, eris n. function, duty; gift

nam, namque for; indeed, truly

nātus, ī m. son, child, young

nāvis, is f. ship, boat, vessel, galley

-ne sign of a question; whether, or

nē lest, that not, no, not

neque, nec nor, neither, and not; **neque ... neque** neither ... nor

nōmen, inis n. NAME, fame, renown

nōn not, no

noster, tra, trum our (own), ours

novus, a, um new, young, strange, late

nox, noctis f. night, darkness; sleep

nūllus, a, um none, no, no one

nūmen, inis n. divinity, divine power (will, favor, purpose, presence)

nunc (but) now, soon, as it is

Ō O! Oh! Ah!

oculus, i m. eye

olle *etc., old forms of* **ille**

omnis, e all, every, whole, universal

ōra, ae f. shore, coast, region, border

ōs, ōris n. mouth, face; speech

parēns, entis m. (f.) PARENT, ancestor, father, mother

parō (1) PREPARE, make (ready)

pars, rtis f. PART, portion, share, side

pater, tris m. father, ancestor, sire

patrius, a, um PATERNAL, ancestral, native

pectus, oris n. breast, heart., soul

pelagus, ī n. sea, flood, waves

per through, by (means of), over among, because of, during (*acc.*)

pēs, pedis m. foot; sheet-rope, sheet

petō, ere, ivi (ii), itus seek, attack, aim (at), ask; scan

pīus, a, um devoted, loyal, righteous

plūrēs *compar. of* **multus**

plūrimus *superl. of* **multus**

plūs *compar. of* **multus**

poena, ae f. PUNISHMENT, PENALTY, satisfaction, revenge, vengeance

pōnō, ere, posui, pos(i)tus put, place (aside); found, establish; bury

portus, ūs m. PORT, harbor, haven

possum, posse, potui be able, can, avail

Priamus, ī m. Priam, king of Troy

primus, a, um first, foremost, chief

procul far, at a distance, (from) afar

puer, ī m. boy, child; slave

puppis, is f. stern; ship, vessel, galley

quaerō, ere, quaesivī, quaesitus seek (in vain), miss, inquire, ask, try

-que and, also, even; **-que ... -que** both ... and

quī, quae, quod who, which, what, that

quis (qua), quid, (quī, quae, quod) who? which? what? why? any, some(one)

quō whither, where(fores), whereby

quondam (at) some time, formerly, ever

referō, ferre, tuli, lātus bear back, restore, carry off; reproduce, renew, recall; RELATE, say (re)pay

rēgīna, ae f. queen; *adj.* ROYAL

rēgnum, ī n. royal power, kingdom, REALM, rule, sway, sovereignty

relinquō, ere, liqui, lictus leave, desert, surrender, abandon, RELINQUISH

rēmus, ī m. oar